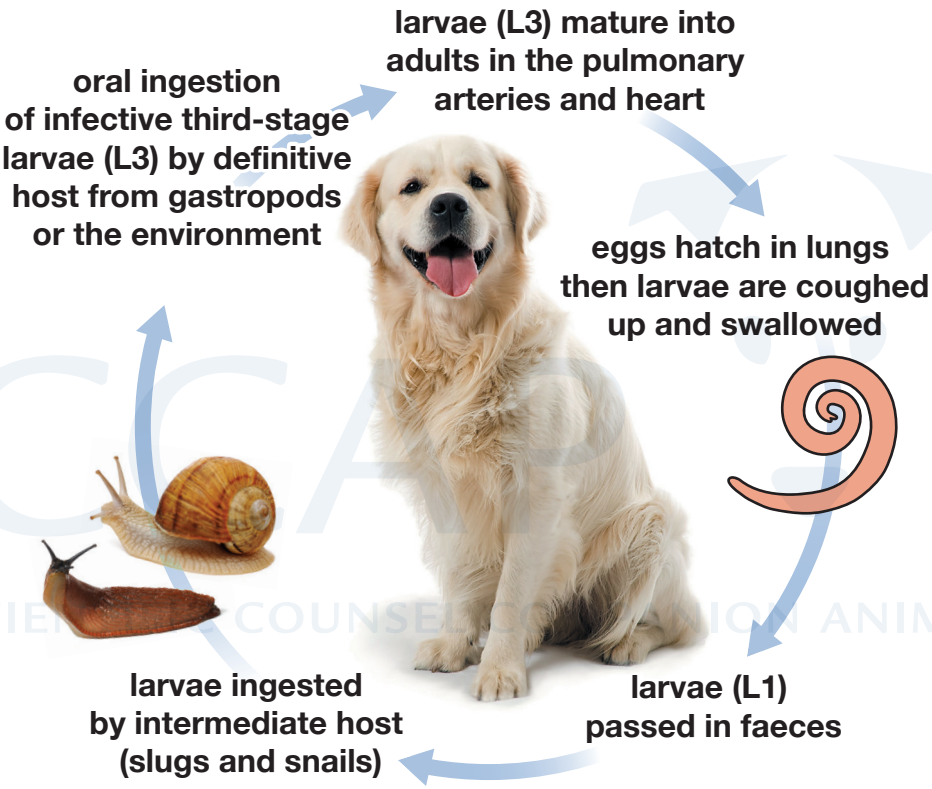


French heartworm (*Angiostrongylus vasorum*) life cycle